

白云区 2018 年初中毕业班综合测试（一）

英语试卷

本试卷共四大题，10 页，满分 110 分。考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必在答题卡上用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔填写自己的考生号、姓名、试室号、座位号，再用 2B 铅笔把对应号码涂黑。
2. 选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需要改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案。不能答在试卷上。
3. 非选择题必须用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域的相应位置上；如需要改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案，改动的答案也不能超出指定的区域；不准使用铅笔、圆珠笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。
4. 考生必须保持答题卡的整洁；考试结束，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

一、语法选择（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求，从 1~15 各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I have received many Christmas gifts over the years. The best gift I have ever received was presented to me 1 a stranger. I have never even known his name and I only had contact with him 2 less than 60 seconds. His Christmas present to me changed 3 way I think about people and about Christmas.

I hate Black Friday sales. It's often a gathering of people 4 are there for many different reasons. Some are looking for one item for their loved one, or perhaps themselves. Their purposes completely have 5 to do with the festive time of year, and can just be summed up with one word, "Cheap!"

It was several years ago when my wife asked me 6 her at the local department store on Black Friday morning. They had advertised a child's bike 7 she wanted to buy for our son. We stood with a very large crowd, waiting for the manager to blow the whistle (口哨). I told my wife 8 we got a bike, fine, but if we did not, I was OK with that too.

As 9 bikes began to gradually (逐渐) decrease, I saw my "polite" opportunity to reach my hands around the corner of one of the boxes. I 10 it and suddenly felt some mild resistance (阻力). I looked up to see one of 11 gentlemen I had ever seen in my life. Frightening was not the word to describe his appearance. He was wearing lots of straps of metal spiked leather (带有柳钉的皮带) around 12 arms and even his neck and he had tattoos (纹身) too.

I started to return the box 13 he gently pushed it back in my direction and back into my hands. He then directed it into my shopping car. He looked at me, smiled, and said, "Merry Christmas." All the way home I 14 that this moment was by far the best Christmas gift I had ever received. The kindness of a stranger that broke all prejudice (偏见) I may have had of certain types of people. The softness of a human heart can be seen in a simple act. I will never 15 it.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. with | B. by | C. about | D. to |
| 2. A. in | B. at | C. on | D. for |
| 3. A. a | B. an | C. the | D. / |
| 4. A. who | B. whom | C. whose | D. which |
| 5. A. something | B. anything | C. nothing | D. everything |
| 6. A. meeting | B. to meet | C. met | D. meet |
| 7. A. that | B. who | C. why | D. what |
| 8. A. whether | B. when | C. if | D. how |
| 9. A. the number of | B. a number of | C. numbers of | D. an amount of |
| 10. A. lift | B. lifted | C. has lifted | D. was lifting |
| 11. A. large | B. larger | C. largest | D. the largest |
| 12. A. every | B. each | C. both | D. all |
| 13. A. but | B. or | C. though | D. and |
| 14. A. have thought | B. was thinking | C. am thinking | D. think |
| 15. A. forgetting | B. forgotten | C. forget | D. forgot |

二、完形填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握大意, 然后从 16~25 各题所给的 A、B、C、D 项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

In the middle of the night, Peter's wife suddenly became ill. She couldn't help crying, "Oh, my stomach! Get the doctor!"

Peter, awaking from a deep sleep, thought his wife was only having a 16 dream.

"Stop that noise," he said to her. He turned over and tried to go to sleep again, but his wife still cried out, "Oh, help! help! I'm sure I'm dying."

Peter got out of bed and started dressing, but he could not find his shirt any 17.

"Where is my shirt?" he asked. His wife was too 18 to tell him, and she could only cry, "Oh, my poor stomach!"

As soon as he had put his clothes on, he said, "Now, my dear, are you quite certain that you need the doctor? Surely you can 19 until morning, can't you?"

"No, I can't. Go, go, go," his wife shouted, "or you will find me 20 in the morning."

So Peter went out into the 21 street. He had only gone a few meters when he heard his wife calling him again.

"I'm all right now, and I shall not want the doctor." she said softly.

Hearing this, he started running as 22 as he could towards the doctor's. When he arrived there, he knocked at the door loudly enough to 23 everyone around.

The doctor put his sleepy head out of the bedroom window and said, "Er? Who's there?"

"Oh, Doctor." Peter called up to him, "I've very good news for you. My wife 24 ill with a terrible stomachache. I was on my way to bring you to her, but she called me back to say the trouble had suddenly 25 her. So you need not come. Go back to bed now, and sleep well!"

- | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 16. A. terrible | B. interesting | C. surprising | D. wonderful |
| 17. A. doctors | B. water | C. food | D. clothes |
| 18. A. worried | B. angry | C. ill | D. frightened |
| 19. A. stop | B. wait | C. cry | D. go |
| 20. A. funny | B. healthy | C. dead | D. living |
| 21. A. dark | B. bright | C. busy | D. noisy |
| 22. A. fast | B. slowly | C. suddenly | D. happily |
| 23. A. help | B. make | C. wake | D. face |
| 24. A. stayed | B. fell | C. grew | D. failed |
| 25. A. gone | B. missed | C. pleased | D. left |

三、阅读（共两节；满分 45 分）

第一节 阅读理解（共 20 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 40 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握大意，然后从 26~45 各题所给的 A、B、C、D 项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

(A)

One Saturday, we were preparing to go away for the weekend when my daughter heard cries for help. When I went out, I discovered our elderly neighbour had fallen on her front steps. She was clearly in pain, so I helped her inside her house and settled her on the bed.

I noticed her room was very narrow and dark. It was obvious she hadn't cleaned it for a long time. She insisted she didn't need an ambulance (救护车) and that someone would be around soon. so I left her with a bottle of water at her side.

As I left I felt sad when I realized that we hadn't communicated with her, except a few smiles, for the past 18 months. She didn't know my name and I didn't know hers. and I hadn't even noticed that she hadn't been outside for weeks because of bad pain in her back.

That weekend I visited my grandmother for her 80th birthday and noticed how clean and spacious her flat seemed in comparison to my neighbour's. My neighbour, as far as I knew, had no family regularly dropping by.

When I returned home I went to visit her. Very grateful to see me, she explained she was okay. Yet, unable bend down because of her back, her kitchen was filling with garbage that she was unable to take out by herself.

We've become good friends and chat every second day. She keeps thanking me for my kindness, but I enjoy helping her. Now, every time I return from putting out her garbage, collecting her mail or just chatting, I feel a deep sense of satisfaction and peace.

26. What happened when they were preparing to go away?
- A. The daughter was crying for help.
 - B. The daughter was still sleeping in bed.
 - C. Nobody came to look after the old woman.
 - D. Their elderly neighbour fell down.
27. Why did the author feel sad when she left the old woman's house?
- A. The house she lived in was very small and dark.
 - B. They didn't care much for each other as neighbour.
 - C. The author didn't know the old woman's name.
 - D. The author hadn't noticed that her neighbor had back pain.
28. What does the underlined word "spacious" in the fourth paragraph probably mean?
- A. tidy B. small C. large D. narrow
29. What can we learn about the old woman?
- A. She had been ill for many years.
 - B. She always helped others when she was young.
 - C. She had no daughters and sons.
 - D. She was grateful for the author's kindness.
30. The author got a deep sense of satisfaction and peace from _____.
- A. attending her grandmother's birthday party
 - B. helping her neighbour
 - C. having a big family
 - D. knowing her elderly neighbour's name

(B)

It is a question that has confused parents for many years: why do children refuse to eat greens?

Now, two American experts believe they have the answer.

After studying dozens of babies as they played with different objects, the researchers noted that they were far more unwilling to touch plants than other things. They believe this is because evolution (生物进化) has biologically made children be wary of plants.

Because of susceptibility (敏感性) to illness or injury in the early years of life, the body has designed an inner defence mechanism (内部保护机制) that limits a child's contact with plants, they think. The researchers believe this is why babies in the study were afraid of touching plants and why children turn their noses up when faced with a plate of broad beans.

The findings are published in a paper by Dr Annie E Wertz and Dr Karen Wynn, both psychologists at Yale University.

They wrote, "Throughout human evolution ... plants have been important in human's life. Yet, for all of these benefits, plants have always caused very real dangers."

"Plants produce toxins (毒素) as defences that can be harmful, or even deadly. Some plants also produce physical defences, such as thorns (荆棘) that can damage tissues (组织) and cause effects over the whole body."

They added, "We predicted that babies may have behavioural strategies that reduce the dangers caused by plants."

To test their theory, the researchers studied how children aged eight to 18 months old reacted when presented with a variety of objects. It took much longer for children to grab plants, objects that were pretended to look like plants also caused a slow response time.

For parents attempting to spoon some peas into the mouth of their child, this finding should come as welcome relief.

31. The underlined word "they" in Paragraph 3 refers to _____.
- A. the parents B. the researchers C. the babies D. the plants
32. What does the underlined word, "wary", in the third paragraph, mean?
- A. curious B. afraid C. tired D. certain
33. What did early humans probably do in order to keep away from illness or injury?
- A. They chose to make more man-made things.
B. They didn't allowed their children to touch plants.
C. They chose to have little contact with plants.
D. They tried very hard to escape from the past.
34. What was plants' role in early human's life?
- A. They were important, in spite of dangers.
B. They reacted badly to human evolution.
C. They contributed to the most deaths and illnesses.
D. They developed human physical defenses against dangers.
35. What's the passage mainly about?
- A. Why some plants are harmful.
B. How humans react to plants.
C. Why children don't like to eat greens.
D. When children form behavioural strategies.

(C)

Horatio Spafford, who was born in 1828, was a wealthy Chicago lawyer with a promising career, a beautiful home, a wife, four daughters and a son.

At the very height of his financial and professional success Horatio and his wife, Anna, suffered the loss of their young son. Shortly thereafter, on October 8, 1871, the Great Chicago Fire destroyed most of his real estate (地产) investment.

In 1873, Spafford planned a boat trip to Europe in order to give his wife and daughters a much-needed vacation and time to recover from the loss of their young son. Spafford sent his wife and daughters ahead of him while he remained in Chicago to take care of some small business. Several days later he received notice that his family's ship had had a collision (碰撞). All four of his daughters had drowned, only his wife had survived.

With a heavy heart, Spafford boarded a boat that would take him to his broken-hearted Anna in England. It was on this trip that he wrote those now famous words: When sorrows like sea billows roll, it is well, it is well with my soul.

Philip Bliss (1838-1876), composer of many songs, including *Hold the Fort*, *Let the Lower Lights be Burning*, and *Jesus Loves Even Me*, was so impressed with Spafford's life and the words of his hymn (赞美诗) that he composed a beautiful piece of music to accompany the poem. The song was published by Bliss and Sankey in 1876.

For more than a century, the tragic story of one man has given hope to countless people.

36. When did Spafford's son die?
- A. Before the Great Chicago Fire.
 - B. On October 8, 1871.
 - C. On a trip to Europe.
 - D. After he went to England.
37. Why did Spafford send his family to Europe?
- A. He wanted to do some businesses alone in Chicago.
 - B. He wanted them to move to Europe.
 - C. He sent them to have a summer holiday.
 - D. He wanted them to recover from his family's tragedy.
38. What did Philip Bliss think of Spafford's words?
- A. Terrible.
 - B. Uninteresting.
 - C. Wonderful.
 - D. Hard to understand.
39. Which of the following statements is NOT true?
- A. At the height of his success, Horatio lost his son.
 - B. Spafford went to Europe with his family at the same time.
 - C. Philip Bliss was a composer of many songs.
 - D. Spafford's tragic story encouraged a lot of people.

40. In what order did the following events take place in the story?

- a. Horatio wrote his famous words.
- b. Horatio's family ship had a collision.
- c. Horatio lost his son.
- d. The song about Horatio's poem was published.
- e. The Great Chicago Fire happened.

A. e-b-a-d-c

B. a-e-d-c-b

C. c-e-b-a-d

D. c-a-b-e-d

(D)

Brazil is among the top destinations (目的地) if you are looking to have fun in the sun, on the sand and in the water. Here are some hotels in Brazil.

Whitepod Hotel

The hotel was built in 1998 using local wood and it was filled with local artworks and furniture. You can find hundreds of local plant species in the gardens here. There are only ten rooms here going for US \$ 183 a night including meals, beverages, snacks and a local guide. A good deal indeed.

Free Spirit Hotel

The popularity of the beach started way back in the 1970s, when surfers (冲浪者) from all over the world discovered the waves here. Today, a lot of people are also gathering here to see sea turtles and dolphins. Besides, a lot of materials used to build the hotel were recycled stuff. This hotel has thirty one rooms. It costs US\$ 180 per night to stay.

Ice Hotel

The rooms here are named after colors, so you can expect it to sound like a rainbow when you hear the staff talking about their rooms. The furniture is mostly hand-crafted. It is a winner in terms of its location, since it is in the historic colonial (殖民的) town of Parati, half way between Rio de Janeiro and Sao Paulo. It does not have a restaurant, but you can order some food to bring to your room. The hotel only has nine rooms, which you can get for US\$ 468 a night.

Seven Hotel

This hotel is located on an island hill with views of a beach nearby. The water in the bathroom is solar heated in case you want some warm water for your shower. Back in 2006, about a fifth of the place was tagged as an ecological (生态的) reserve. You can enjoy a night here for US\$ 190 per night.

41. If you want to see sea turtles and dolphins, which hotel should you choose?
 A. Whitepod Hotel B. Free Spirit Hotel C. Ice Hotel D. Seven Hotel
42. In the Ice Hotel _____.
 A. you can enjoy a rainbow inside your room
 B. you can enjoy free snacks
 C. there is no restaurant
 D. there are many local hand-crafted artworks
43. How much should a person pay for two nights at Seven Hotel?
 A. US\$366. B. US\$380. C. US\$360. D. US\$936.
44. Which of the following statements is TRUE?
 A. The Whitepod hotel was built with recycled stuff.
 B. A local guide is provided at the Free Spirit Hotel.
 C. There are seven rooms in the Seven Hotel.
 D. The Ice Hotel is located in a good place.
45. Where can this passage be found, most probably?
 A. A geography magazine. B. A travel booklet.
 C. A police report. D. A fashion website.

第二节 阅读填空 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

阅读短文及文后选项, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

It is easy to keep your spirits bright when life is going along smoothly and good news seems to turn up at every turn. It is an entirely different picture when life goes off course or bad news appears. The question then becomes: How do we keep our spirits bright throughout the different stages of life? 46.

• **Get Enough Sleep**

It wasn't until I became a mother that I realized how important a good night's sleep truly is. 47. Sleep is such an amazing gift to recharge and start.

• **Back to Basics**

When I feel tired with too much to do, I love to put on my shoes and get outside for a run. 48. Getting back to basics can include things like: getting outside, having real conversations with real people, enjoying a meal with a loved one or doing an activity that brings you joy.

• **Time Management**

If life feels like it is out of control and you can't keep up, see what happens when you try to manage your time. There are many time management systems out there that can help. Have event reminders (提醒) on your phone and computer. 49. Start your day by writing a list of what you plan to achieve. And sometimes we also need to let go of things that aren't important.

• 50

Keeping our deepest desires and dreams alive is the very fuel that keeps our spirits bright. Give

yourself the gift of having goals and dreams, and don't allow fear to have a say in how big your dreams may be.

- A. Dream Big
- B. Set an alarm to remind you to leave early
- C. Try out the following if they sound like a fit for you
- D. Getting enough sleeping time has a way of making us feel more human
- E. There's something about nature and fresh air that gets my stress away

四、写作（共三节；满分 35 分）

第一节 单词拼写（共 6 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 6 分）

根据下列句子及所给单词的首字母写出所缺单词。在填写答卷时，要求写出完整单词。（每空只写一词）

51. Hi, Lily. May I u_____ your dictionary? I forget to bring mine.
52. I like listening to soft music in my f_____ time.
53. The man wrote down his phone number on a piece of p_____ and handed it to the lady.
54. Look at the dark clouds. It's going to r_____ soon.
55. He didn't go home until 11 last night because he was b_____ with his work.
56. A terrible accident happened last night. L_____, no one was badly hurt.

第二节 完成句子（共 7 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 14 分）

根据所给的汉语内容，用英语完成下列句子。（每空限填一词）

57. 下周我们将前往北京。
We'll _____ Beijing next week.
58. 我对这类电影没有兴趣。
I _____ this kind of films.
59. 请注意！在会议开始前，所有手机必须关机。
Attention, please! All the mobile phones _____ before the meeting starts.
60. 他太年轻了，而不能明白这个道理。
He was _____ the truth.
61. 如果你想减肥，你应该经常锻炼。
_____ you want to _____ weight, you should _____ often.
62. 多么善良的女孩！她经常帮助有需要的人。
_____ girl she is! She always helps the people in need.

63. 我们都想知道都有谁参加了这次比赛。

We all want to know _____ this competition.

第三节 书面表达 (共1小题; 满分15分)

为了弘扬中华优秀传统文化, 你校即将举行“中华优秀传统文化·大家谈”的演讲比赛, 你打算参加比赛, 请根据以下内容提示, 写一篇演讲稿, 介绍广州的传统文化——逛花街。

时间	春节前夕
地点	各区不同, 最传统的是西湖路花市
活动	1. 赏花、买花 2. 吃传统小吃 3. 观赏传统灯饰
感受	与家人朋友一起、增进感情 …… (至少一点)
对传统文化的看法	…… (至少一点)

- 要求: 1. 词数 80 字左右(开头已给出, 不计入词数)。
 2. 不得透露学校、姓名等任何个人信息, 否则不予评分。
 3. 参考词汇: 灯笼 lantern

Guangzhou is a beautiful city which is full of traditional culture. Visiting the Flower Market is one of the traditions in Guangzhou. Now let me introduce it to you.
