余姚市2017学年第一学期初中期末考试

八年级英语试卷

考生须知：

1. 全卷分试题卷和答题卷，试题卷共8页，有七个大题。满分为120分，考试时间为100

分钟。

2. 请将学校、班级、姓名、准考证号分别填写在答题卷的规定位置上。

3. 答题时，把试题卷第一至第四的答案在答题卷对应的选项位置用2B铅笔涂黑、涂满。

将试题卷第五至第七的答案用黑色字迹钢笔或签字笔书写，答案必须按照题号顺序在答题卷各

题目规定区域内作答，做在试题卷上或超出答题区域书写的答案无效。

试题卷丨

一、听力（共三节；满分25分）

第一节：听小对话，选择图片。（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分)

第一节：听对话，选图片。

1. What does Sam’s mother ask him to cut up?



2. How will Bill go to the party?



3. What’s Jack’s father?



4. What did Tom do on vacation?



5. Where will Paul probably go if he gets enough money?



第二节：听长对话，回答问题。（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分)

听下面一段较长的对话，回答第6和第7小题。

6. What is Ben going to be?

A. A French teacher. B. An English teacher. C. A Chinese teacher.

7. How is Ben going to do that?

A. To learn Chinese. B. To study further. C. To learn teaching.

听下面一段较长的对话，回答第8至第10小题。

8. What did the woman go to the countryside for?

A. Having a picnic. B. Visiting her grandpa. C. Helping the old people.

9. Where did the grandpa live?

A. In a big hotel. B. In a apartment.

10. Which season was it then?

A. Spring. B. Summer. C. Autumn.

第三节听独白，完成信息表。（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

|  |
| --- |
| Welcome to the Swimming Pool |
| Open Time | From 9:00 a.m. to 11 p.m. every dav. |
| Only for mothers and babies on 12 . |
| Price | 13 dollars for each person except students. (40% off for students) |
| Attention for students | Remember to bring your 14 with vou. |
| Telephone Number | Please call at 021- u 15 . |

11. A. 8:30 B. 9:00 C. 9:30

12. A. Wednesday B.Thursday C. Friday

13. A. 6 B. 8 C. 10

14. A. ID card B. student’s card C. VIP card

15. A. 43975218 B.43795128 C.43795218

二、完形填空（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，然后从A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出能填入短文空白处的最佳选项。

One day I was shopping in the supermarket when I heard a young voice.

“Mom, come here! There’s a lady here like my 16 !” The mother ran to her son，then she turned to me and said sorry. 17 . “It’s okay.” Then I talked to the boy，“Hi，I’m Dairy Kramer. How are you?”

The boy looked at me from head to toe. Then he asked, "Are you a little mommy?

“Yes，I have a son,” I answered.

“18 are you so little?” he asked.

“It’s the way I was bom，” I said. “Some people are little. Some are tall. I’m just not going

to grow any bigger.” 19 answered his questions，I shook the boy’s hand，and left.

My life as a little person is filled 20 stories like that. I talk to children and explain why I look different from 21 mothers. I was bom a dwarf (侏儒）. I am very short and stand 114 cm tall. However, I did all the things other 22 did when I was growing up. I didn’t realize (意识到）how 23 I was until I started school. New students would always stare (盯着看）at me as I tried to 24 the school bus stairs (阶梯）• Some kids even laughed at me. Then I began to 25 the first day of school each year. I’m 37 now, and the stares have not changed when I grow older. People are still 26 when they see me driving. 27,I learned to smile and accept the fact that I would be noticed my whole life.

I try to keep a 28 attitude (态度）.When people are rude, I remind myself, “Look what else I have a great family, nice friends.”

I enjoy 29 the children’s questions. It’s their questions that make my life special. My 30 is that people will respect (尊重）the different persons around them, whatever size they come in, and treat them in a friendly way.

16. A. face B. size C. friend D. aunt

17. A. smiled B. cried C. shouted D. refused

18. A. Where B. When C. Why D. How

19. A. Because B. Though C. Before D. After

20. A. in B. for C. of D. with

21. A. their B. her C. my D. our

22. A. mothers B. teachers C. kids D. parents

23. A. strong B. short C. thin D. fat

24. A. climb B. accept C. follow D. find

25. A. like B. trust C. notice D. hate

26. A. sad B. surprised C. worried D. bored

27. A. Finally B. Unluckily C. Suddenly D. Certainly

28. A. bad B. serious C. right D. upset

29. A. solving B. answering C. making D. asking

30. A. reason B. trouble C. hope D. message

阅读理解（共15小题；每小题2分，满分30分）

阅读下列材料，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C和D )中，选出最佳选项。

(A)

A luxury (豪华的）family vacation can be a great experience for you and your children.

Here are some interesting places you can go with your family.

Hawaii

A luxury family vacation to Hawaii is foil of fun for kids. Give them the excitement of a

beautiful waterfall or take hula (草裙舞）lessons. For young travelers, this is a great vacation.

The weather is good all year round and you will get the chance to meet friendly people and stay

at beautiful hotels.

The Caribbean

In the Caribbean, you will have a chance to enjoy the beautiful beach that can make people

of all ages have an unforgettable experience. Your kids can swim with dolphins in the clear waters. On land, there are lots of places of interest.

Mexico

With beautiful beaches, wonderful places and interesting culture, Mexico is a good place

for a great luxury family vacation. Older children will love to learn about different traditions,

experience Mexican festival and food and some of the old buildings.

Europe

Europe is wonderful for people of all ages. Your kids will have the chance to leam lifetime

lessons about the art, history, cultures and cooking of many countries of the world. You will come home with some unforgettable memories.

31. like Hawaii better according to the passage.

A. The old B. The young C. The rich D. The poor

32. In the Caribbean, children can

A. take hula lessons B. visit some old buildings

C. swim with dolphins D. see a beautiful waterfall

33. Children had better go to to leam about the cooking of many countries of the

world.

A. Hawaii B. The Caribbean C. Mexico D. Europe

34. We can probably find the passage in a .

A. novel B. dictionary C. storybook D. travel magazine

(B)

Rebecca, a British schoolgirl is eight years old, and she is one of the youngest people who

have arrived on the tops of Snowdon, Scafell Pike and Ben Nevis, the three highest mountains

in Britain.

Climbing isn’t new to this schoolgirl. She took her first trip up a mountain in her dad’s

backpack when she was just six months old!

“One of the best parts about this climb was Scafell Pike,” said Rebecca. “I’ve never walked in the dark before, and it was fim seeing all the sheep eyes as they ran around in the dark.95 Rebecca brought along food, water, a small medical box, a map, a camera to take photos.

Along the way, she and her dad had fun by making up mountain songs.

“All my friends like to stay inside playing computer games, but I like being outdoors best，” says Rebecca. She also enjoys swimming and skating.

The young climber doesn’t plan to stay on the ground for long. She wants to climb Mount Kilimanjaro, the tallest mountain in Africa. "And I would like to climb Mount Qomolangma one day，too,’’she said.

35. Rebecca took her first trip up a mountain when she was .

A. six months old B. six years old C. eight months old D. eight years old

36. Rebecca saw all the sheep eyes in the dark when he climbed

A. Snowdon B. Ben Nevis C. Scafell Pike D. Kilimanjaro

37. According to the passage，Rebecca doesn’t like .

A. skating B. swimming C. running D. playing computer games

38. Rebecca likes climbing probably because .

A. she doesn’t get along with her friends

B. her dad is good at it and enjoys it

C. she likes listening to songs on the mountain

D. she wants to climb Mount Qomolangma

(C)

It was a sunny winter day. I walked down the tower (塔）when a blind man came toward me.

He kept close to the wall, touching it lightly with his arm. I stood quietly and looked at him walking toward the tower.

“Why does a blind man want to climb up the tower?” I wondered. “Not the view (景色）

certainly, maybe he wants to jump. ^Thinking of some terrible reasons, I tho ught I should follow him.

He went up slowly and stopped from time to time. I followed him a few steps behind. When

he got to the first comer of the bell tower，I came dose to him. “Excuse me，” I said as politely

as I could, “but I wonder why you came up.”

He smiled, “Probably climbing up the tower. You have noticed — and yet, not being blind, perhaps you won’t — how the sun shines into the tower through the windows here and there, so

that one can feel the cool steps suddenly become quite warm, even in winter. But behind the wall there is shade (阴影）.There is no place as good as this for feeling the difference between light (光亮）and darkness. Though I’m blind，I also want to feel the happiness brought by the sunlight. In fact，it isn’t my first time to be here.” He said and seemed as glad as a child.

I never thought that even a blind man could have his way to enjoy the beautiful life. But we often paid no attention to its value (价值）because we never notice it. We went down the tower together and I left him. What the blind man said made me think a lot...

39. The underlined word “blind” probably means .

A.瞎的 B.聋的 C.瘸的 D.哑的

40. The writer followed the blind man to .

A. see the beautiful view on the top B. enjoy the sun shines through the windows

C. find out why a blind man climbed D. look for the shadow behind the wall

41. The blind man climbed the mountain to

A. find the difference between light and darkness

B. enjoy the beauty of sunlight in a special way

C. make his body strong and healthy

D. see the sun shines into the tower through the windows

42. We learn from the passage that we should .

A. be friendly to blind men B. be always happy like a child

C. enjoy the beautiful sunlight D. find and love what life gives us

(D)

For people who are interested in space, nothing is more exciting than the idea of living on

other planets. That might be why the movie The Martian is so popular. It shows an astronaut living on Mars. But would it really be possible to live on the Red Planet?

While the idea of living on Mars is great，the reality does not look as good. Mars does not

have a friendly air for humans. There is very little oxygen (氧气）there. And because it’s far from the sun, it is also very cold. The temperature on Mars can be -62 on average. This is much too cold for humans.

However, scientists say it might be possible to live there even without a good air. Daytime on Mars is almost the same as Earth’s. It means there’s enough sunlight to grow plants inside safe buildings. However, they would have to grow in soil from Earth. Mars does not have a strong enough air to stop the radiation (辐射）coming from space，which makes it dangerous to grow things in the soil.

The radiation also causes problems for our health. One way we could live there would be to build homes under ground or within the rocks on the planet. This would give humans the protection (保护）from the radiation and also some heat.

When could we live on Mars? NASA is hoping to make some progress within the next 2years.

43. Which of the following about Mars is TRUE?

A. Its air is good for humans. B. It has enough oxygen on Mars.

C. Ifs a little colder than Earth. D. It’s not close to the sun.

44. Why is it possible to grow plants on Mars?

A. Because there is enough sunlight. B. Because the soil is good on Mars.

C. Because it has little oxygen there. D. Because it has the strong radiation.

45. Whafs the passage mainly about ?

A. How to grow plants on Mars B. How to live on Mars without danger

C. How to keep warm on Mars D. How to improve the air on Mars

四、任务型阅读（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）

阅读下面文章，然后从文后所给的A-D四个选项中选择正确的小标题，将其序号填

入46-49题，并回答50题。

Reading can broaden (拓宽）my mind and improve my language skills. Of course，it also can

help me to get good grades. Do you know how to read more and leam more? Here are some tips for you.

* 46

Before you start reading, ask yourself why you are reading this book. Most people read for two main reasons, pleasure or knowledge. Clearing about your reading purpose can not only help you choose the books you really need to read, but also remind you why reading the book is important to you.

* 47

No matter what you are reading, it is important to enjoy what you read. Your friends may tell

you the books they love, but those books might not necessarily be the ones you enjoy.

* 48

You may have chosen books that you are interested in, and they are right to your purpose. But

while you are reading them, there may still be some books that you don^ enjoy reading. Whenever you realize that you aren’t enjoying the book you are reading, give it up.

* 49

It is interesting that I read the books borrowed from libraries faster than those I bought. The

reason is the books I bought don’t have a due date! I don’t need to return those books. Having a

reading goal helps you work out how much reading you need to do in a week or even a day.

|  |
| --- |
| A. Set a reading goal at first.B. Read only what you are interested in.C. Give up books that you don’t enjoy.D. Clear your reasons for reading. |

50. The passage mainly gives some advice on how to .

A. choose good books B. have a good eating habit

C. read and learn more D. make good relationship

**试题卷II**

五、词汇运用（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

A. 根据短文内容和括号内所给汉语意思，写出空白处各单词的正确形式（每空一词）

My parents have always loved everything about India, so a year ago we went on holiday

there. We have ever been there 51 (两次）. It’s a wonderful country with beautiful

52 (建筑物）and interesting people. But this time I had an unpleasant 53 (经历）in India restaurant.

On the second day we 54 (计戈!j) to see an old palace. At the hotel where we stayed，they said: If you go by train, it911 take you only two hours to get there.” 55 (然而），the hot drive took over four hours. I was very hungry when we got there, so we had some rice and vegetables with bread in a small restaurant. We are 56 (吃惊的）to find it was quite nice. I wasn’t full up though and I saw a man 57 (选择）some little meatballs to eat. I asked my dad to buy some meatballs. They looked delicious so I ate the first one quickly. I was just putting the second one in my mouth when I felt 58 (我自己）burning-my mouth was on fire 11 started to cough and there were tears in my eyes. I wasn’t 59 (能）to know how spicy (辣的）it was!

I drank about ten glasses of water ,but the 60 (差的）thing was that everyone laughed at me for this ! You couldn’t make me eat another Indian meatball if it was the only food in the world.

B. 用方框中所给单词的适当形式塡空，使对话通顺、正确。每空一词，每词仅用一次。

|  |
| --- |
| artist draw good agree course |

A： What are you doing, Jill?

B： I am 61 a picture of our city in the future.

A： Wow, now I know why you are so good at drawing.

B： Yes, I want to be an 62 .

A： Really? How are you going to do that?

B： Well, Fm going to keep drawing, of 63 . What do you want to be?

A： I want to be a basketball player, but my parents 64. They want me to get a good

education. They think ifs hard to be success.

B： It’s very important to have a good education. But just make sure you try your 65 I think.

A： Yes, you’re right.

六、语法填空（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处塡入一个适当的词，或填入括号中所给单词的正确形式（最多限

塡3个单词)

Years ago, I lived in an apartment in a large city. The house next door was only a few meters away from 66 (my) . Through the window, I could often see a woman reading in the house every afternoon.

Several 67 (month) went by, I began to notice that her window was dirty.

Everything was not very clear through the dirty window. I wondered 68 the woman didn’t wash her window. It 69 (real) looked terrible.

One bright morning, I decided 70 (clean) my house, including washing the window inside. Late in the afternoon when I 71 (finish) all the cleaning, I sat down by the window with a cup of coffee. 72 surprising! I found that the woman’s window was so clean 73 she could be seen clearly sitting by the window.

That was quite an important lesson for me. How often had I looked at others through my 74 shortcomings (缺点）？

Since then，I have always been thinking more 75 before and trying to clean the dirty window, in this way, I may see the world around me more clearly.

七、书面表达（满分20分）

英语课上同学们就“学校里碰到烦心事，你首先会向谁诉说，为什么？”这一问题展开

了问卷调查。请根据以下调查结果提供的信息用英语写一篇短文，并谈谈你自己的想法。

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Students | People to talk to | Reason |
| 30% | Parents | care about them |
| 23% | the best friend | understand each other |
| 20% | teachers | rich experience |
| 25% | keep the problems to themselves | believe themselves |
| You | … | … |

要求：

1. 短文须包含表中所有信息，并适当发挥；

2. 文中不能出现真实姓名和校名等信息；

3. 词数：100左右；（短文开头已给出，仅供选择使用，不计入总词数。）

We have a discussion on “Who do you talk to when you have problems at school?” Here

are the results: